消防员职业健康标准

4.1.1.1 [外科](https://www.wiki8.com/waike_1243/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%96%E7%A7%91)

a）身高：男性162cm以上，女性160cm以上；

b）体重：男性不超过[标准体重](https://www.wiki8.com/biaozhuntizhong_154193/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%A0%87%E5%87%86%E4%BD%93%E9%87%8D)的20%，不低于标准体重的10%， 女性不超过标准体重的15%，不低于标准体重的15%，标准体重（kg）=身高（cm）-110。

4.1.1.2 内科

a）[血压](https://www.wiki8.com/xueya_48298/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%A1%80%E5%8E%8B) 收缩压：90mmHg～130mmHg，舒张压：60mmHg～80mmHg;

b）[心率](https://www.wiki8.com/xinlv_106104/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%BF%83%E7%8E%87)：安静状态下每分钟60次至100次之间或每分钟50次至59次之间的窦性[心律](https://www.wiki8.com/xinlv_40759/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%BF%83%E5%BE%8B)；

c）呼吸、[循环](https://www.wiki8.com/xunhuan_107172/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%BE%AA%E7%8E%AF)、[消化](https://www.wiki8.com/xiaohua_40752/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%B6%88%E5%8C%96)、造血、[内分泌](https://www.wiki8.com/neifenmi_48415/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%86%85%E5%88%86%E6%B3%8C)、[免疫系统](https://www.wiki8.com/mianyixitong_122651/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%85%8D%E7%96%AB%E7%B3%BB%E7%BB%9F)以及[皮肤](https://www.wiki8.com/pifu_40706/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%9A%AE%E8%82%A4)黏膜[毛发](https://www.wiki8.com/maofa_107430/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%AF%9B%E5%8F%91)等正常：

d）[中枢神经系统](https://www.wiki8.com/zhongshushenjingxitong_107342/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E4%B8%AD%E6%9E%A2%E7%A5%9E%E7%BB%8F%E7%B3%BB%E7%BB%9F)及[周围神经系统](https://www.wiki8.com/zhouweishenjingxitong_107343/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%91%A8%E5%9B%B4%E7%A5%9E%E7%BB%8F%E7%B3%BB%E7%BB%9F)正常；

e）无[代谢](https://www.wiki8.com/daixie_104205/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E4%BB%A3%E8%B0%A2)疾病及[结缔组织](https://www.wiki8.com/jiedizuzhi_48366/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%BB%93%E7%BC%94%E7%BB%84%E7%BB%87)疾病。

4.1.1.3 耳、鼻、[咽喉科](https://www.wiki8.com/yanhouke_4492/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%92%BD%E5%96%89%E7%A7%91)

a）[听觉](https://www.wiki8.com/tingjue_40733/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%90%AC%E8%A7%89)：纯音听力检查正常，双耳高频平均听阈小于40dB（HL），双耳语频平均听阈均小于25dB（HL）;

b）[嗅觉](https://www.wiki8.com/xiujue_40763/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%97%85%E8%A7%89)：嗅觉正常，能觉察燃烧物和异常[气味](https://www.wiki8.com/qiwei_10539/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%B0%94%E5%91%B3)。

4.1.1.4 [眼科](https://www.wiki8.com/yanke_4403/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%9C%BC%E7%A7%91)

a）[视力](https://www.wiki8.com/shili_107316/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%A7%86%E5%8A%9B)：双侧裸眼视力均不低于4.8，大专以上[文化](https://www.wiki8.com/wenhua_106165/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%96%87%E5%8C%96)程度可放宽到较差眼裸眼视力不低于4.6;

b）[色觉](https://www.wiki8.com/sejue_40713/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%89%B2%E8%A7%89)：辨色力正常；

c）[视野](https://www.wiki8.com/shiye_48410/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%A7%86%E9%87%8E)：周围视野120°或更大。

4.1.1.5 其他专项检查

a）头颈部及人体外形适于穿着和有效使用个人防护装备：

b）呼吸面罩[吻合](https://www.wiki8.com/wenhe_106161/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%90%BB%E5%90%88)试验合格。

4.1.2 有下列情况之一者，不应从事消防员工作。

4.1.2.1 外科

a）[外伤](https://www.wiki8.com/waishang_1212/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%96%E4%BC%A4)所致的[颅骨缺损](https://www.wiki8.com/luguquesun_21963/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%A2%85%E9%AA%A8%E7%BC%BA%E6%8D%9F)、[骨折](https://www.wiki8.com/guzhe_15069/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%AA%A8%E6%8A%98)、凹陷等，颅脑外伤后遗症，[颅骨](https://www.wiki8.com/lugu_107426/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%A2%85%E9%AA%A8)或面部[畸形](https://www.wiki8.com/jixing_107980/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%95%B8%E5%BD%A2)，颅脑手术史；

b）[颈强直](https://www.wiki8.com/jingqiangzhi_136091/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%A2%88%E5%BC%BA%E7%9B%B4)，不能自行[矫正](https://www.wiki8.com/jiaozheng_151720/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%9F%AB%E6%AD%A3)的[斜颈](https://www.wiki8.com/xiejing_22130/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%96%9C%E9%A2%88)（可自行矫正的轻度[脊柱侧弯](https://www.wiki8.com/jizhucewan_145234/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%84%8A%E6%9F%B1%E4%BE%A7%E5%BC%AF)、[驼背](https://www.wiki8.com/tuobei_157475/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%A9%BC%E8%83%8C)除外），三度[单纯性甲状腺肿](https://www.wiki8.com/danchunxingjiazhuangxianzhong_21489/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%8D%95%E7%BA%AF%E6%80%A7%E7%94%B2%E7%8A%B6%E8%85%BA%E8%82%BF)，[结核性淋巴结炎](https://www.wiki8.com/jiehexinglinbajieyan_141376/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%BB%93%E6%A0%B8%E6%80%A7%E6%B7%8B%E5%B7%B4%E7%BB%93%E7%82%8E)；

c）骨、[关节](https://www.wiki8.com/guanjie_14999/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%85%B3%E8%8A%82)、滑囊、[腱鞘](https://www.wiki8.com/jianqiao_102012/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%85%B1%E9%9E%98)疾病或[损伤](https://www.wiki8.com/sunshang_155330/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%8D%9F%E4%BC%A4)及其后遗症（单纯性骨折，[治愈](https://www.wiki8.com/zhiyu_119669/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%B2%BB%E6%84%88)一年后，复位良好，无功能障碍及后遗症除外），骨、关节畸形（[大骨节病](https://www.wiki8.com/dagujiebing_20364/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%A7%E9%AA%A8%E8%8A%82%E7%97%85)仅指【趾】关节[粗大](https://www.wiki8.com/cuda_17271/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%B2%97%E5%A4%A7)，无自觉[症状](https://www.wiki8.com/zhengzhuang_152020/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%97%87%E7%8A%B6)，无功能障碍除外），[习惯](https://www.wiki8.com/xiguan_106383/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E4%B9%A0%E6%83%AF)性[脱臼](https://www.wiki8.com/tuojiu_7137/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%84%B1%E8%87%BC)，[脊柱](https://www.wiki8.com/jizhu_40675/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%84%8A%E6%9F%B1)慢性疾病，慢性[腰腿痛](https://www.wiki8.com/yaotuitong_4039/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%85%B0%E8%85%BF%E7%97%9B)；

d）两下肢不等长超过2 cm，[膝内翻](https://www.wiki8.com/xineifan_155360/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%86%9D%E5%86%85%E7%BF%BB)[股骨](https://www.wiki8.com/gugu_15110/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%82%A1%E9%AA%A8)内髁间距离和[膝外翻](https://www.wiki8.com/xiwaifan_155361/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%86%9D%E5%A4%96%E7%BF%BB)[胫骨](https://www.wiki8.com/jinggu_13174/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%83%AB%E9%AA%A8)[内踝](https://www.wiki8.com/neihuai_11448/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%86%85%E8%B8%9D)间距离超过7 cm，或虽在上述规定范围内但[步态异常](https://www.wiki8.com/butaiyichang_36918/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%AD%A5%E6%80%81%E5%BC%82%E5%B8%B8)；

e）影响功能的指（趾）残缺、畸形、足底弓完全消失的[扁平足](https://www.wiki8.com/bianpingzu_22128/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%89%81%E5%B9%B3%E8%B6%B3)、影响长途行走的[胼胝](https://www.wiki8.com/pianchi_10796/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%83%BC%E8%83%9D)、重度[皲裂](https://www.wiki8.com/junlie_107429/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%9A%B2%E8%A3%82)症；

f）[恶性肿瘤](https://www.wiki8.com/exingzhongliu_40646/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%81%B6%E6%80%A7%E8%82%BF%E7%98%A4)，影响面容或功能的各部位[良性肿瘤](https://www.wiki8.com/liangxingzhongliu_37450/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%89%AF%E6%80%A7%E8%82%BF%E7%98%A4)、[囊肿](https://www.wiki8.com/nangzhong_161330/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%9B%8A%E8%82%BF)、[瘢痕](https://www.wiki8.com/banhen_105397/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%98%A2%E7%97%95)、瘢痕[体质](https://www.wiki8.com/tizhi_120086/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E4%BD%93%E8%B4%A8)；

g）[脉管](https://www.wiki8.com/maiguan_11869/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%84%89%E7%AE%A1)炎，[动脉瘤](https://www.wiki8.com/dongmailiu_20137/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%8A%A8%E8%84%89%E7%98%A4)，重度[下肢静脉曲张](https://www.wiki8.com/xiazhijingmaiquzhang_37134/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E4%B8%8B%E8%82%A2%E9%9D%99%E8%84%89%E6%9B%B2%E5%BC%A0)、[精索静脉曲张](https://www.wiki8.com/jingsuojingmaiquzhang_20879/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%B2%BE%E7%B4%A2%E9%9D%99%E8%84%89%E6%9B%B2%E5%BC%A0)；

h）有胸、腹腔手术史（[阑尾炎](https://www.wiki8.com/lanweiyan_37206/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%98%91%E5%B0%BE%E7%82%8E)手术后半年以上，[腹股沟疝](https://www.wiki8.com/fugugoushan_20935/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%85%B9%E8%82%A1%E6%B2%9F%E7%96%9D)、[股疝](https://www.wiki8.com/gushan_20930/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%82%A1%E7%96%9D)手术后一年以上无后遗症者除外），疝，[脱肛](https://www.wiki8.com/tuogang_7142/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%84%B1%E8%82%9B)，肛痿，陈旧性[肛裂](https://www.wiki8.com/ganglie_15323/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%82%9B%E8%A3%82)，环状痔，[混合痔](https://www.wiki8.com/hunhezhi_155304/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%B7%B7%E5%90%88%E7%97%94)（直径大于0.5 cm或超过二个），经常发炎、[出血](https://www.wiki8.com/chuxue_48829/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%87%BA%E8%A1%80)的[内外痔](https://www.wiki8.com/neiwaizhi_11380/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%86%85%E5%A4%96%E7%97%94)；

i）泌尿[生殖](https://www.wiki8.com/shengzhi_106704/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%94%9F%E6%AE%96)[系统](https://www.wiki8.com/xitong_106439/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%B3%BB%E7%BB%9F)[炎症](https://www.wiki8.com/yanzheng_48852/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%82%8E%E7%97%87)、[结核](https://www.wiki8.com/jiehe_13599/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%BB%93%E6%A0%B8)、结石等疾病或损伤及其后遗症，影响功能的生殖器官畸形或发育不全，[隐睾](https://www.wiki8.com/yingao_20878/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%9A%90%E7%9D%BE)（无自觉症状的轻度非交通性[精索](https://www.wiki8.com/jingsuo_107187/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%B2%BE%E7%B4%A2)[鞘膜积液](https://www.wiki8.com/qiaomojiye_37434/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%9E%98%E8%86%9C%E7%A7%AF%E6%B6%B2)【不大于健侧[睾丸](https://www.wiki8.com/gaowan_15278/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%9D%BE%E4%B8%B8)】，睾丸鞘膜积液【包括睾丸在内部不大于健侧睾丸一倍】；交通性鞘膜积液，手术治愈后一年以上无复发、无后遗症；无压痛、无自觉症状的精索、副睾小[结节](https://www.wiki8.com/jiejie_154528/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%BB%93%E8%8A%82)【不超过二个，直径小于0.5cm】等三种情况除外）：

j）[腋臭](https://www.wiki8.com/yechou_3892/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%85%8B%E8%87%AD)、[头癣](https://www.wiki8.com/touxuan_38399/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%B4%E7%99%A3)，泛发性[体癣](https://www.wiki8.com/tixuan_38482/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E4%BD%93%E7%99%A3)，[疥疮](https://www.wiki8.com/jiechuang_13564/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%96%A5%E7%96%AE)，慢性[湿疹](https://www.wiki8.com/shizhen_35859/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%B9%BF%E7%96%B9)，慢性寻[麻疹](https://www.wiki8.com/mazhen_11932/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E7%96%B9)，[神经性皮炎](https://www.wiki8.com/shenjingxingpiyan_21594/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%A5%9E%E7%BB%8F%E6%80%A7%E7%9A%AE%E7%82%8E)，[白癜风](https://www.wiki8.com/baidianfeng_21631/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%99%BD%E7%99%9C%E9%A3%8E)，[银屑病](https://www.wiki8.com/yinxiebing_21603/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%93%B6%E5%B1%91%E7%97%85)，与[传染](https://www.wiki8.com/chuanran_151861/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E4%BC%A0%E6%9F%93)性[麻风病](https://www.wiki8.com/mafengbing_21155/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BA%BB%E9%A3%8E%E7%97%85)人有[密切接触](https://www.wiki8.com/miqiejiechu_150127/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%AF%86%E5%88%87%E6%8E%A5%E8%A7%A6)史（共同生活）及其它有传染性或难以治愈的皮肤病，影响面容的[血管](https://www.wiki8.com/xueguan_47247/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%A1%80%E7%AE%A1)痣和[色素痣](https://www.wiki8.com/sesuzhi_20565/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%89%B2%E7%B4%A0%E7%97%A3)；

k）[淋病](https://www.wiki8.com/linbing_20901/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%B7%8B%E7%97%85)，[梅毒](https://www.wiki8.com/meidu_20902/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%A2%85%E6%AF%92)，[软下疳](https://www.wiki8.com/ruanxiagan_21633/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%BD%AF%E4%B8%8B%E7%96%B3)和[性病](https://www.wiki8.com/xingbing_105910/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%80%A7%E7%97%85)[淋巴肉芽肿](https://www.wiki8.com/linbarouyazhong_135948/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%B7%8B%E5%B7%B4%E8%82%89%E8%8A%BD%E8%82%BF)，[非淋球菌性尿道炎](https://www.wiki8.com/feilinqiujunxingniaodaoyan_134287/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%9D%9E%E6%B7%8B%E7%90%83%E8%8F%8C%E6%80%A7%E5%B0%BF%E9%81%93%E7%82%8E)，[尖锐湿疣](https://www.wiki8.com/jianruishiyou_21156/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%B0%96%E9%94%90%E6%B9%BF%E7%96%A3)，[艾滋病](https://www.wiki8.com/aizibing_20792/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%89%BE%E6%BB%8B%E7%97%85)及[病毒](https://www.wiki8.com/bingdu_40631/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%97%85%E6%AF%92)携带者。

4.1.2.2 内科

a）器质性[心脏](https://www.wiki8.com/xinzang_48420/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%BF%83%E8%84%8F)、血管疾病；

b）[慢性阻塞性肺疾病](https://www.wiki8.com/manxingzusaixingfeijibing_36149/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%85%A2%E6%80%A7%E9%98%BB%E5%A1%9E%E6%80%A7%E8%82%BA%E7%96%BE%E7%97%85)，[支气管哮喘](https://www.wiki8.com/zhiqiguanxiaochuan_21088/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%94%AF%E6%B0%94%E7%AE%A1%E5%93%AE%E5%96%98)，[咳嗽](https://www.wiki8.com/kesu_12916/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%92%B3%E5%97%BD)[变异](https://www.wiki8.com/bianyi_105083/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%98%E5%BC%82)型[哮喘](https://www.wiki8.com/xiaochuan_2183/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%93%AE%E5%96%98)、[肺结核](https://www.wiki8.com/feijiehe_36144/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%82%BA%E7%BB%93%E6%A0%B8)（孤立散在的钙化点，数量在3个以下，直径不超过0.5 cm，密度高，边缘清晰，周围无[浸润](https://www.wiki8.com/jinrun_155505/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%B5%B8%E6%B6%A6)现象除外），[结核性胸膜炎](https://www.wiki8.com/jiehexingxiongmoyan_20502/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%BB%93%E6%A0%B8%E6%80%A7%E8%83%B8%E8%86%9C%E7%82%8E)，其它[呼吸系统](https://www.wiki8.com/huxixitong_48371/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%91%BC%E5%90%B8%E7%B3%BB%E7%BB%9F)慢性疾病；

c）胃、[十二指肠](https://www.wiki8.com/shierzhichang_102016/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%8D%81%E4%BA%8C%E6%8C%87%E8%82%A0)、[肝脏](https://www.wiki8.com/ganzang_40654/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%82%9D%E8%84%8F)、[胆囊](https://www.wiki8.com/dannang_104102/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%83%86%E5%9B%8A)、[脾脏](https://www.wiki8.com/pizang_40707/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%84%BE%E8%84%8F)、[胰腺](https://www.wiki8.com/yixian_107164/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%83%B0%E8%85%BA)疾病，[细菌性痢疾](https://www.wiki8.com/xijunxingliji_21576/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%BB%86%E8%8F%8C%E6%80%A7%E7%97%A2%E7%96%BE)，慢性[肠炎](https://www.wiki8.com/changyan_63/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%82%A0%E7%82%8E)，[内脏](https://www.wiki8.com/neizang_11369/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%86%85%E8%84%8F)下垂，腹部包块（以下三种情况除外：①[仰卧位](https://www.wiki8.com/yangwowei_101547/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E4%BB%B0%E5%8D%A7%E4%BD%8D)，[平静呼吸](https://www.wiki8.com/pingjinghuxi_107151/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%B9%B3%E9%9D%99%E5%91%BC%E5%90%B8)，肝上界在正常范围，右[锁骨](https://www.wiki8.com/suogu_107424/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%94%81%E9%AA%A8)中线肋缘下肝脏不超过1.5 cm，剑突下不超过3 cm，质软，边薄，平滑，无触痛或叩击痛，无[贫血](https://www.wiki8.com/pinxue_48246/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%B4%AB%E8%A1%80)，[营养](https://www.wiki8.com/yingyang_153993/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%90%A5%E5%85%BB)状况良好者；②五年前患过[甲型病毒性肝炎](https://www.wiki8.com/jiaxingbingduxingganyan_22344/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%94%B2%E5%9E%8B%E7%97%85%E6%AF%92%E6%80%A7%E8%82%9D%E7%82%8E)，治愈后未再复发，无症状和体征者；③既往曾患过[疟疾](https://www.wiki8.com/nueji_11126/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%96%9F%E7%96%BE)、[血吸虫病](https://www.wiki8.com/xuexichongbing_20810/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%A1%80%E5%90%B8%E8%99%AB%E7%97%85)或[黑热病](https://www.wiki8.com/heirebing_20221/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BB%91%E7%83%AD%E7%97%85)引起的脾脏肿大，在左肋缘下不超过1 cm，无自觉症状，无贫血，营养状况良好者）；

d）肝功能异常；

e）[乙型肝炎表面抗原](https://www.wiki8.com/yixingganyanbiaomiankangyuan_107705/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E4%B9%99%E5%9E%8B%E8%82%9D%E7%82%8E%E8%A1%A8%E9%9D%A2%E6%8A%97%E5%8E%9F)[阳性](https://www.wiki8.com/yangxing_160314/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%98%B3%E6%80%A7)：

f）[钩虫病](https://www.wiki8.com/gouchongbing_20980/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%92%A9%E8%99%AB%E7%97%85)（伴有贫血），慢性疟疾，血吸虫病，黑热病，[阿米巴痢疾](https://www.wiki8.com/amibaliji_20811/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%98%BF%E7%B1%B3%E5%B7%B4%E7%97%A2%E7%96%BE)，[丝虫病](https://www.wiki8.com/sichongbing_20809/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E4%B8%9D%E8%99%AB%E7%97%85)（丝虫病治愈半年以上，疟疾、黑热病、血吸虫病、阿米巴痢疾、[钩端螺旋体病](https://www.wiki8.com/gouduanluoxuantibing_20814/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%92%A9%E7%AB%AF%E8%9E%BA%E6%97%8B%E4%BD%93%E7%97%85)治愈两年以上无后遗症，全身情况良好，能担负重体力劳动除外）；

g）有[癫痫](https://www.wiki8.com/dianxian_16790/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%99%AB%E7%97%AB)病、[精神病](https://www.wiki8.com/jingshenbing_117040/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%B2%BE%E7%A5%9E%E7%97%85)（食物或[药物中毒](https://www.wiki8.com/yaowuzhongdu_3978/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%8D%AF%E7%89%A9%E4%B8%AD%E6%AF%92)所引起的短时[精神](https://www.wiki8.com/jingshen_13212/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%B2%BE%E7%A5%9E)障碍，治愈后无后遗症除外）、[梦游](https://www.wiki8.com/mengyou_117953/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%A2%A6%E6%B8%B8)、[晕厥](https://www.wiki8.com/yunjue_2780/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%99%95%E5%8E%A5)史及[神经症](https://www.wiki8.com/shenjingzheng_21528/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%A5%9E%E7%BB%8F%E7%97%87)、[智力低下](https://www.wiki8.com/zhilidixia_21704/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%99%BA%E5%8A%9B%E4%BD%8E%E4%B8%8B)、[遗尿症](https://www.wiki8.com/yiniaozheng_22023/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%81%97%E5%B0%BF%E7%97%87)（十三周岁后未发生过[遗尿](https://www.wiki8.com/yiniao_3676/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%81%97%E5%B0%BF)除外）；

h）中枢神经系统及周围神经系统疾病及其后遗症；

i）[口吃](https://www.wiki8.com/kouchi_12874/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%A3%E5%90%83)。

4.1.2.3 耳、鼻、咽喉科

a）[眩晕](https://www.wiki8.com/xuanyun_1471/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%9C%A9%E6%99%95)症，重度[晕车](https://www.wiki8.com/yunche_159257/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%99%95%E8%BD%A6)、晕船、恐高；

b）[耳廓](https://www.wiki8.com/erkuo_16380/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%80%B3%E5%BB%93)畸形，[外耳](https://www.wiki8.com/waier_105892/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%A4%96%E8%80%B3)道闭锁，反复发炎的耳前[瘘管](https://www.wiki8.com/louguan_152174/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%98%98%E7%AE%A1)，耳廓、外耳道湿疹，耳[霉菌](https://www.wiki8.com/meijun_107677/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%9C%89%E8%8F%8C)病；

c）[鼓膜](https://www.wiki8.com/gumo_116545/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BC%93%E8%86%9C)[穿孔](https://www.wiki8.com/chuankong_104603/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%A9%BF%E5%AD%94)，化脓性[中耳炎](https://www.wiki8.com/zhongeryan_107312/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E4%B8%AD%E8%80%B3%E7%82%8E)，乳突炎及其它难以治愈的[耳病](https://www.wiki8.com/erbing_155264/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%80%B3%E7%97%85)；

d）鼻畸形，慢性[副鼻窦炎](https://www.wiki8.com/fubidouyan_20588/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%89%AF%E9%BC%BB%E7%AA%A6%E7%82%8E)，重度肥厚性[鼻炎](https://www.wiki8.com/biyan_71937/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BC%BB%E7%82%8E)、[萎缩性鼻炎](https://www.wiki8.com/weisuoxingbiyan_21206/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%90%8E%E7%BC%A9%E6%80%A7%E9%BC%BB%E7%82%8E)，[鼻息肉](https://www.wiki8.com/bixirou_18514/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BC%BB%E6%81%AF%E8%82%89)，中[鼻甲](https://www.wiki8.com/bijia_162774/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BC%BB%E7%94%B2)[息肉](https://www.wiki8.com/xirou_133638/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%81%AF%E8%82%89)样变，[变应性鼻炎](https://www.wiki8.com/bianyingxingbiyan_21205/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%98%E5%BA%94%E6%80%A7%E9%BC%BB%E7%82%8E)，[鼻腔](https://www.wiki8.com/biqiang_102021/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BC%BB%E8%85%94)、[鼻窦囊肿](https://www.wiki8.com/bidounangzhong_108709/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BC%BB%E7%AA%A6%E5%9B%8A%E8%82%BF)，鼻腔、[鼻窦](https://www.wiki8.com/bidou_40629/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BC%BB%E7%AA%A6)[肿瘤](https://www.wiki8.com/zhongliu_71907/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%82%BF%E7%98%A4)，重度[鼻中隔偏曲](https://www.wiki8.com/bizhonggepianqu_21203/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BC%BB%E4%B8%AD%E9%9A%94%E5%81%8F%E6%9B%B2)症及其它影响鼻功能的慢性[鼻病](https://www.wiki8.com/bibing_155271/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BC%BB%E7%97%85)（不影响副鼻窦引流的中鼻甲肥大，中[鼻道](https://www.wiki8.com/bidao_18559/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BC%BB%E9%81%93)有少量粘液脓性分泌物，轻度萎缩性鼻炎除外）；

e）[慢性扁桃体炎](https://www.wiki8.com/manxingbiantaotiyan_21480/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%85%A2%E6%80%A7%E6%89%81%E6%A1%83%E4%BD%93%E7%82%8E)，影响[吞咽](https://www.wiki8.com/tunyan_40731/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%90%9E%E5%92%BD)、发音功能难以治愈的咽、喉疾病。

4.1.2.4 眼科

a）影响眼功能的[眼睑](https://www.wiki8.com/yanjian_4408/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%9C%BC%E7%9D%91)、睑缘、[结膜](https://www.wiki8.com/jiemo_107311/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%BB%93%E8%86%9C)、[泪器](https://www.wiki8.com/leiqi_107308/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%B3%AA%E5%99%A8)疾病；

b）[眼球突出](https://www.wiki8.com/yanqiutuchu_108651/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%9C%BC%E7%90%83%E7%AA%81%E5%87%BA)，[眼球震颤](https://www.wiki8.com/yanqiuzhenchan_21252/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%9C%BC%E7%90%83%E9%9C%87%E9%A2%A4)，[眼肌](https://www.wiki8.com/yanji_107314/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%9C%BC%E8%82%8C)疾病；

c）角膜、巩膜、虹膜[睫状体](https://www.wiki8.com/jiezhuangti_161617/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%9D%AB%E7%8A%B6%E4%BD%93)疾病（不影响视力的角膜[云翳](https://www.wiki8.com/yunyi_2803/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E4%BA%91%E7%BF%B3)除外），[瞳孔](https://www.wiki8.com/tongkong_107485/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%9E%B3%E5%AD%94)[变形](https://www.wiki8.com/bianxing_105094/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%98%E5%BD%A2)、[运动障碍](https://www.wiki8.com/yundongzhangai_117034/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%BF%90%E5%8A%A8%E9%9A%9C%E7%A2%8D)；

d）[晶状体](https://www.wiki8.com/jingzhuangti_116544/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%99%B6%E7%8A%B6%E4%BD%93)、[玻璃](https://www.wiki8.com/boli_110198/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%8E%BB%E7%92%83)体、[脉络膜](https://www.wiki8.com/mailuomo_161618/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%84%89%E7%BB%9C%E8%86%9C)、[视神经](https://www.wiki8.com/shishenjing_107104/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%A7%86%E7%A5%9E%E7%BB%8F)疾病（先天性少数散在的晶状体小混浊点除外），[青光眼](https://www.wiki8.com/qingguangyan_107143/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%9D%92%E5%85%89%E7%9C%BC)。

4.1.2.5 [口腔](https://www.wiki8.com/kouqiang_48432/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%8F%A3%E8%85%94)科

a）三度[龋齿](https://www.wiki8.com/quchi_10128/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%BE%8B%E9%BD%BF)、齿缺失并列在一起的超过二个，不在一起的超过三个；颌关节疾病，重度[牙周病](https://www.wiki8.com/yazhoubing_21816/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E7%89%99%E5%91%A8%E7%97%85)及影响[咀嚼](https://www.wiki8.com/jujiao_48338/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E5%92%80%E5%9A%BC)功能的口腔疾病；

b）[慢性腮腺炎](https://www.wiki8.com/manxingsaixianyan_40539/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E6%85%A2%E6%80%A7%E8%85%AE%E8%85%BA%E7%82%8E)，[腮腺](https://www.wiki8.com/saixian_47487/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E8%85%AE%E8%85%BA)囊肿。

4.1.2.6 影响消防员正常履行其职责的其他疾病。

4.1.3 消防员体格检查方法：

a）纯音听力测试按GB/T7583和GB/T16403规定执行，平均听阈的计算按GB249规定执行；

b）呼吸面罩吻合试[验方](https://www.wiki8.com/yanfang_133634/%22%20%5Co%20%22%E5%8C%BB%E5%AD%A6%E7%99%BE%E7%A7%91%EF%BC%9A%E9%AA%8C%E6%96%B9)法另行制定；

c）其他医学检查方法按GB2188规定执行。

4.1.4 消防员体格检查结果中，如有三项以上指标处于本标准4.1.1款规定的临界，应从严掌握：对心、肺、肝、脾、肾等重要器官的病症，传染性疾病，慢性疾病应严格把关。